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A. General

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The words **"Theorem"**, **"Proposition"**, **"Lemma"**, **"Corollary"** etc. are normally printed in **boldface**, followed by the formulation in italics (to be underlined in the manuscript).
The words "*Proof*", "*Remark*", "*Example*", "*Case*" etc. are printed in italics, and "Definition" in boldface with the formulation in ordinary typeface.

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Letters in formulae are normally printed in italics, figures in ordinary typeface.
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yellow:	upright (abbreviations e.g. Re, Im, log, sin, ord, id, lim, sup, etc.)
red:	Greek
blue:	Gothic
green:	Script
violet:	the numerals 1 and 0 (to distinguish them from the small letter *l* and the capital letter *O*)

The following are frequently confused:

$\circ, o, O, 0$; $\cup, \mathfrak{u}, \bigcup, U$; $\times, x, X, \varkappa$; $\vee, v, \nu$; $\theta, \Theta, \phi, \varphi, \Phi, \varnothing$; ψ, Ψ; $\varepsilon, \in$;

a', a^1; the symbol *a* and the indefinite article a;

also the handwritten Roman letters:

c, C; e, l; I, J; k, K; o, O; p, P; s, S; u, U; v, V; w, W; x, X; z, Z;

Please take care to distinguish them in some way.

C. Examples

1. Special alphabets or typefaces

Script	$\mathscr{A}, \mathscr{B}, \mathscr{C}, \mathscr{D}, \mathscr{E}, \mathscr{F}, \mathscr{G}, \mathscr{H}, \mathscr{I}, \mathscr{J}, \mathscr{K}, \mathscr{L}, \mathscr{M}, \mathscr{N}, \mathscr{O}, \mathscr{P}, \mathscr{Q}, \mathscr{R}, \mathscr{S}, \mathscr{T}, \mathscr{U}, \mathscr{V}, \mathscr{W}, \mathscr{X}, \mathscr{Y}, \mathscr{Z}$
	$\mathscr{a}, \mathscr{b}, \mathscr{c}, \mathscr{d}, \mathscr{e}, \mathscr{f}, \mathscr{g}, \mathscr{h}, \mathscr{i}, \mathscr{j}, \mathscr{k}, \mathscr{l}, \mathscr{m}, \mathscr{n}, \mathscr{o}, \mathscr{p}, \mathscr{q}, \mathscr{r}, \mathscr{s}, \mathscr{t}, \mathscr{u}, \mathscr{v}, \mathscr{w}, \mathscr{x}, \mathscr{y}, \mathscr{z}$
Sanserif	A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z
	a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z
Gothic	$\mathfrak{A}, \mathfrak{B}, \mathfrak{C}, \mathfrak{D}, \mathfrak{E}, \mathfrak{F}, \mathfrak{G}, \mathfrak{H}, \mathfrak{I}, \mathfrak{J}, \mathfrak{K}, \mathfrak{L}, \mathfrak{M}, \mathfrak{N}, \mathfrak{O}, \mathfrak{P}, \mathfrak{Q}, \mathfrak{R}, \mathfrak{S}, \mathfrak{T}, \mathfrak{U}, \mathfrak{V}, \mathfrak{W}, \mathfrak{X}, \mathfrak{Y}, \mathfrak{Z}$
	$\mathfrak{a}, \mathfrak{b}, \mathfrak{c}, \mathfrak{d}, \mathfrak{e}, \mathfrak{f}, \mathfrak{g}, \mathfrak{h}, \mathfrak{i}, \mathfrak{j}, \mathfrak{k}, \mathfrak{l}, \mathfrak{m}, \mathfrak{n}, \mathfrak{o}, \mathfrak{p}, \mathfrak{q}, \mathfrak{r}, \mathfrak{s}, \mathfrak{t}, \mathfrak{u}, \mathfrak{v}, \mathfrak{w}, \mathfrak{x}, \mathfrak{y}, \mathfrak{z}$
Boldface	**A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z**
	a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z
Special Roman	$\mathbb{A}, \mathbb{B}, \mathbb{C}, \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{E}, \mathbb{F}, \mathbb{G}, \mathbb{H}, \mathbb{I}, \mathbb{J}, \mathbb{K}, \mathbb{L}, \mathbb{M}, \mathbb{N}, \mathbb{O}, \mathbb{P}, \mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{R}, \mathbb{S}, \mathbb{T}, \mathbb{U}, \mathbb{V}, \mathbb{W}, \mathbb{X}, \mathbb{Y}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{1}$
Greek	$\Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega$
	$\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \eta, \theta, \vartheta, \iota, \kappa, \lambda, \mu, \nu, \xi, o, \pi, \rho, \sigma, \tau, \upsilon, \varphi, \phi, \chi, \psi, \omega$
Greek Sanserif	A, B, Γ, Δ, E, Z, H, Θ, I, K, Λ, M, N, Ξ, O, Π, P, Σ, T, Y, Φ, X, Ψ, Ω
	α, β, γ, δ, ε, ζ, η, ϑ, θ, ι, κ, λ, μ, ν, ξ, ο, π, ρ, σ, ς, τ, υ, ϕ, χ, ψ, ω
	(Indices and superscripts are not available)

2. Notations

preferred form	instead of
$A^*, \tilde{b}, \gamma', \mathfrak{v}, \mathbf{v}$	$\bar{A}, \hat{b}, \vec{\gamma}, \vec{v}$
lim sup, proj lim	$\overline{\lim}, \underleftarrow{\lim}$
$f: A \to B$	$A \xrightarrow{f} B$
$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty}$	$\overset{\infty}{\underset{n=1}{\sum}}$

preferred form	instead of
$\exp(-(x^2+y^2)/a^2)$	$e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{a^2}}$
$\dfrac{\cos(1/x)}{(a+b/x)^{1/2}}$	$\dfrac{\cos\frac{1}{x}}{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{x}}}$

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